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Turning Innovation into Impact: The role of collaboration in leveraging UAVs for payload delivery

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The Underlying Challenge



- Over the last decade, innovations in delivery systems have achieved important strides in population health
- Nonetheless, supply chain breakdowns still occur, particularly in last mile contexts with limited infrastructure
- Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) offer a new approach to delivery that many groups are looking to assess

How do we leverage shared interest, efforts, and learning around UAVs for greatest impact?



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The Transportation Status Quo





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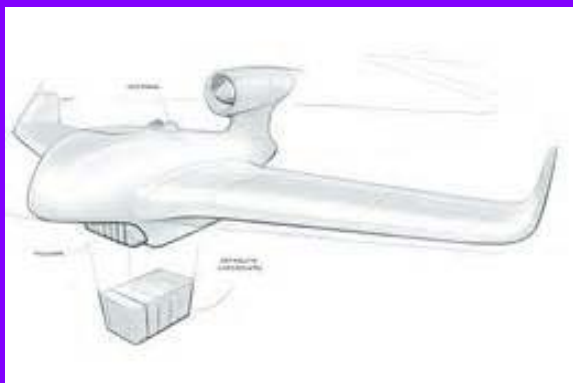
Infrastructure Challenges





UAV Technology

Fixed-wing



Rotary-wing



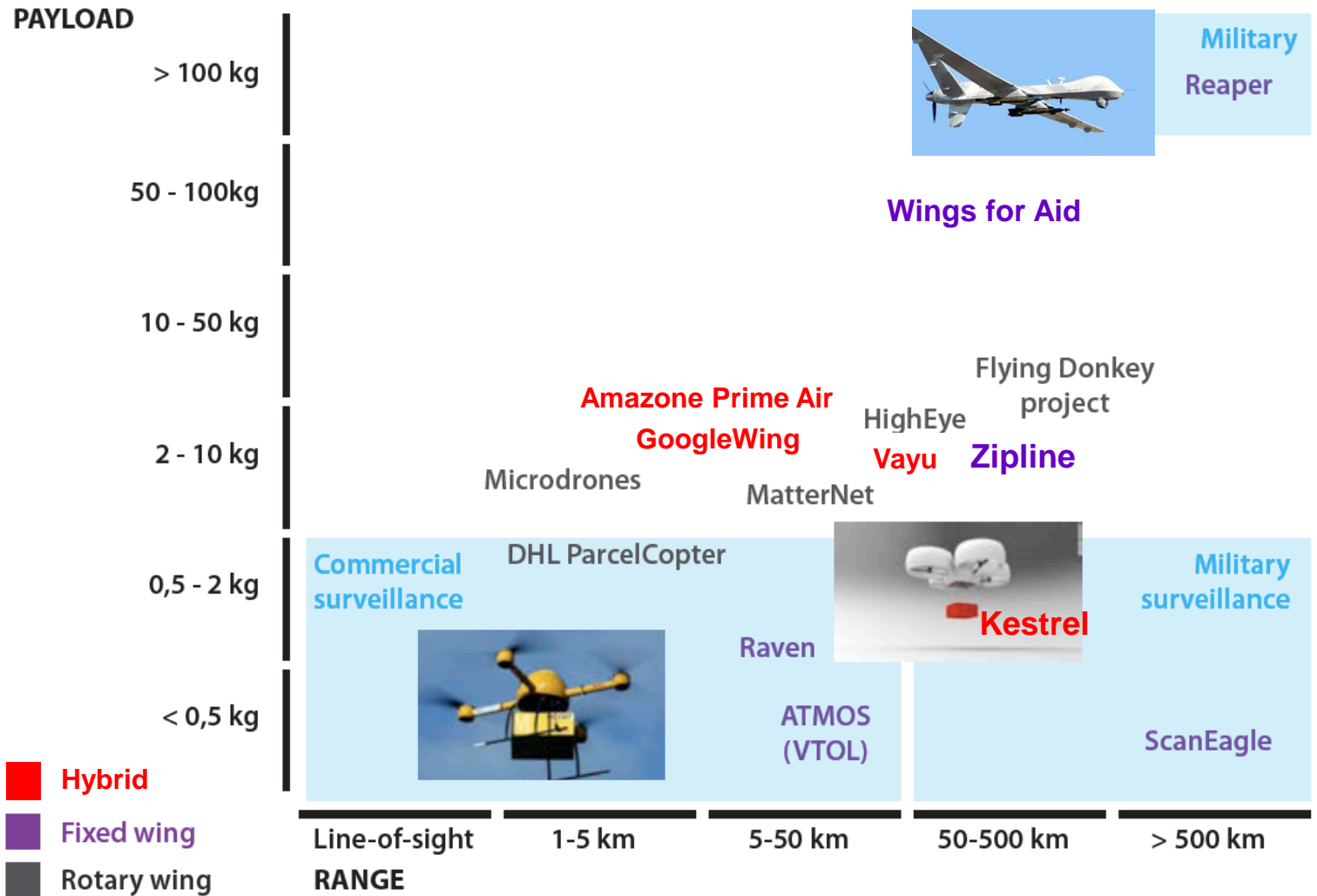
Hybrid





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Payload vs Distance



Modified from Wings for Aid slide



Challenges

- **Technology**

- Distance vs. Power
- Distance vs. Weight
- Transmission signal
- Battery charge & materials
- Collision avoidance automation

- **Economic**

- Cost of drone
- Infrastructure
- Pilot training
- Maintenance
- Additional system devices

- **Cargo**

- Fragile
- Sensitive to temp
- Expensive
- Limited space
- Limited weight
- Biological/biohazard

- **Political**

- Regulations
- Military connotations
- Security – national, data
- Public acceptance
- Growing local technical capacity

- **Environment**

- Bad weather
- Terrain/topography
- Animals & Birds
- Human interference

- **Social/Community**

- Evolving perceptions (military → healthcare)
- Accidents – people & property
- Security – national, local
- Building UAV understanding



Challenges

Challenges with Assessing, Developing Emerging Technologies

- Duplication/redundancy of efforts
- Resources spent on reinvention
- Isolated learnings
- Lack of leveraging complementary activities
- Networks of collaborators don't yet exist
- Rapidly-changing landscape
- Staying up to date with new R&D and evidence
- Defining specific use cases & building tech to spec
- Access to experts, tech providers in growing field



UAV for Payload Delivery Working Group (UPDWG)

Who: Groups invested in the development, advancement, and application of UAV in public health and supply chain systems.

Goals: Provide an informal, centralized mechanism to share information, coordinate efforts, and connect with partners & technologies.

Activities: Roundtable calls, featured webinars, discussions, form sharing of resources

Organizations



Manufacturers



Funders



and more



Member Projects in Action



zipline

Delivering blood supplies in Rwanda

- HWs request delivery by SMS
- UAV launched within minutes of request
- Delivery parachutes into parking-lot sized target (no landing needed)
- Huge support from Rwandan govt, interest in building centralized UAV hub



VAYU

Transporting kits and lab samples

- Madagascar -- HWs identify cough, request TB test kits
- UAV lands, HWs unload & reload with new cargo
- Blood and fecal samples sent from rural HFs to central lab (reverse)
- Training HWs in new transport system



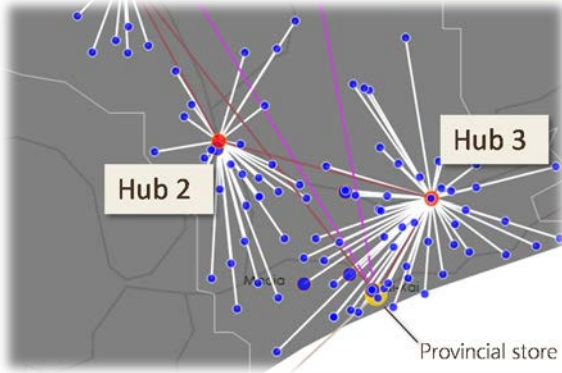
Assessing UAVs for DBS transport

- Malawi -- faster infant diagnosis of HIV
- Compare UAV transport vs. motorcycle for DBS sample transport
- 93 flights between health center and hospital
- Gain government permissions & support
- Collect costing data of total monthly transport, vehicle life, fuel, distance



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Member Projects in Action



Modeling potential benefits, cost

- HERMES Modeling UAV transport of vaccines in Mozambique
- Simulating multi hub and spoke model, distance requirements
- Payload capacity vs. number of trips
- Assessing availability, cost per dose



Understanding perceptions of UAVs

- Attitudes around UAVs for non-military uses in Tanzania
- Feedback from private citizens and govt officials on UAV mapping flights
- Both groups positive about use, saw utility in many applications.
- Need for: raising awareness, building local capacity, develop regulations, best practices



Flying Labs for local ownership

- Co-creation for innovation in developing & at-risk countries
- Building local capacity, buy-in
- Partners: Universities, NGOs, govt, UAV companies
- Engaging stakeholders, applying learnings
- Drone Code of Conduct for Social Good



Leveraging UAVs to address emerging disease threats

- Building stronger strategies through collaboration
- Engaging various levels of healthcare – emergency AND system solutions
- Emphasizing community engagement



Thank You

Suggested Reading

- Vaccine Journal (HERMES) -- *The economic and operational value of using drones to transport vaccines*
- UAViators -- Drone Code of Conduct for Social Good
- FHI360 study -- Using UAVs for Development: Perspectives from Citizens and Government Officials in Tanzania

To join the UPDWG mailing list, email rachel.powers@villagereach.org

Visit www.uaviators.org/teams/payload-team

Thank you